



Chapter 6 Waste Management

1. Multiple Choice Questions:

- A. Which of the following is not bio-degradable waste?  
a) Plastic bottles      b) Vegetable peel      c) Dry leaves      d) Jute Bags
- B. How does recycling protect the environment?  
a) Reducing the waste      b) Increasing the pollution  
c) Reducing energy      d) Increasing the temperature of the environment
- C. What are different methods of disposing waste?  
a) landfill      b) burning of trash      c) both      d) None of these
- D. Which of the following is not a method to reduce waste?  
a) Carry a plastic bag while shopping      b) Compost bio degradable material  
c) Use energy efficient light bulbs      d) Reuse the gift tags

2. Fill in the blanks:

Help Box		
Compost	Recycle	Non-biodegradable

- a) \_\_\_\_\_ waste cannot be converted into harmless substance.
  - b) \_\_\_\_\_ means separating usable materials from waste and converting them into new products.
  - c) The different ways of disposing waste are landfill, burning the trash and making \_\_\_\_\_.
3. Make a list of the waste that is being thrown out and also state whether the waste is biodegradable or non- biodegradable.
  4. Ram was walking down the road, he saw that on side of road green and blue dustbins were fixed, he was perplexed and asked his father why two type of bins had been fixed as one bin could be used to collect the waste. State the answer his father would have given him.
  5. Our honourable Prime Minister has started the ‘Swachh Bharat Mission’. Write a Paragraph on this programme.
  6. Differentiate between Biodegradable waste and Non-biodegradable waste.
  7. What has led to steady increase of garbage in recent times?
  8. How is the garbage hazardous to human beings, animals, birds and the environment?

9. Give 2 examples of each.
  - a) Biodegradable waste
  - b) Non-biodegradable waste
  - c) Waste that can be recycled
  - d) Disease caused due to waste in the surrounding
10. How does recycling help in protecting the environment?
11. How can compost be made from waste? State the use of compost.
12. Why should the waste produced be reduced and recycled?
13. Make one decorative item from waste material and state the material used.

## Chapter 7 The Works We Do

### 1. Multiple Choice Questions:

- A. In \_\_\_\_\_ Ashram, Gandhi ji preached dignity of labour.
  - a) Geeta
  - b) Sabarmati
  - c) Virhdh
  - d) Animals
- B. In \_\_\_\_\_ labour physical strength is required.
  - a) manual
  - b) intellectual
  - c) stress
  - d) Mechanical
- C. The life of people of \_\_\_\_\_ revolves around Bamboo.
  - a) Mizoram
  - b) Kashmir
  - c) Gujarat
  - d) Tamil Nadu
- D. In winter Gujjars of Himalayas earn money by selling
  - a) sheep and goats
  - b) selling milk and wool
  - c) handicrafts
  - d) all of these
- E. The state of Gujarat is famous for
  - a) Embroidery on shawls
  - b) Kachchi mirror work
  - c) Wooden carvings
  - d) Madhubani Painting

### 2. Fill in the blanks:

#### Help Box

Dignified, shawls, development, Gujjars, farming, Bamboo, traditional, kulti, landform

- a) Steel industry started in India at \_\_\_\_\_ in Bengal.
- b) The craftsmen of Kashmir are famous for embroidery on \_\_\_\_\_.
- c) The choice of occupation also depends on the availability of raw material and the type of \_\_\_\_\_ where they live.
- d) Once the farmers migrated to cities, the womenfolk took over the \_\_\_\_\_ along with their traditional occupations.
- e) \_\_\_\_\_ handicrafts are in great demand in India and abroad.
- f) \_\_\_\_\_ are Gypsies of Himalayas.
- g) The \_\_\_\_\_ in science and technology brought in many new occupations.
- h) Every work is respectable, \_\_\_\_\_ and important for the society.

**3. Identify the occupation based on the following statements:**

- a) I look after the health of people.
- b) I sow seeds, look after plants and harvest them
- c) I cut people's hair and help them in their grooming.
- d) I mend taps and leakage of water.

**4. What is the main occupation of people staying in villages of our country?**

**5. Consider the statement and answer the following question:**

“I was walking down the road, I observed that one man was speaking rudely to the person who was sweeping the road.”

- a) Do you think person who was speaking rudely was doing the right thing?
- b) What kind of labour was the person who was sweeping the road was doing?

**6. Name the craft for which the following craftsmen are famous for:**

- a) Craftsman of Kashmir
- b) Craftsman of Gujarat
- c) Craftsman of Mizoram

**7. Differentiate between manual labour and intellectual labour.**

**8. Why are many farmers giving up farming?**

**9. Why do people choose different occupations?**

**10. Why did life and occupation of most of people of Mizoram revolve around bamboo?**

**11. How do the landform and climate influence the choice of occupation?**

**12. What are the new occupations that came into being with development in science and technology?**

**13. What earns respect for craftsmen of different areas?**

**14. What did Gandhiji preach and how did he do it?**

**15. When does a dignified work become undignified?**

**16. What makes our life comfortable?**

**17. On the Political Map of India, locate the following:**

- a) State that has plenty of bamboo
- b) Gujarat
- c) Kashmir